

$$17. \quad \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{5+y} - \sqrt{5}}{y} \quad \frac{(\sqrt{5+y} + \sqrt{5})}{(\sqrt{5+y} + \sqrt{5})}$$

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{5+y} - \cancel{5}}{y(\sqrt{5+y} + \sqrt{5})} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}$$

$\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5}$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}{x^3 + 4x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{\cancel{(x+1)}(x^2 + x - 2)}{\cancel{(x+1)}(x^2 + 3x - 4)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \overline{) 1 \ 2 \ -1 \ -2} \\ \underline{-1 \ -1 \ 2} \\ 1 \ 1 \ -2 \ 10 \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{r} -1 \overline{) 1 \ 4 \ -1 \ -4} \\ \underline{-1 \ -3 \ 4} \\ 1 \ 3 \ -4 \ 10 \end{array} \right.$$

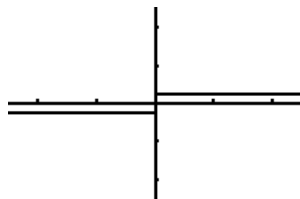
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + x - 2}{x^2 + 3x - 4} = \frac{-2}{-6} = \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$$

11-2 Evaluating Limits (continued)

Ex 1 Find the following: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x|}{4x} = -\frac{1}{4}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x|}{x} = \text{D.N.E}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{|x|}{4x} = \frac{1}{4}$$

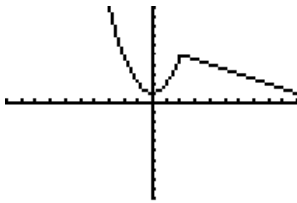


X	Y1
-.03	-.25
-.02	-.25
-.01	-.25
0	ERROR
.01	.25
.02	.25
.03	.25

X = .03

Ex 2 Find $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$ when $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1, & x < 2 \\ -\frac{1}{2}x + 6, & x > 2 \end{cases}$

$$= 5$$



X	Y1	Y2
1.96	4.8416	0
1.97	4.8809	0
1.98	4.9204	0
1.99	4.9601	0
2	0	0
2.01	0	4.995
2.02	0	4.99

X=1.97

Ex 3 For the function defined by $f(x) = 2x^2 + 1$

$$\text{find } \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x+h)^2 + 1 - (2x^2 + 1)}{h}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x^2 + 2xh + h^2) + 1 - 2x^2 - 1}{h}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cancel{2x^2} + 4xh + \cancel{2h^2} + \cancel{1} - \cancel{2x^2} - \cancel{1}}{h}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} 4x + 2h = 4x$$

Practice
p.799
#49-59, 69-73 odds